The Star-spangled Avenger

Adapted from Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Captain America first appeared in Captain America Comics #1 (Cover dated March 1941), from Marvel Comics' 1940s predecessor, Timely Comics, and was created by Joe Simon and Jack Kirby. For nearly all of the character's publication history, Captain America was the alter ego of Steve Rogers, a frail young man who was enhanced to the peak of human perfection by an experimental serum in order to aid the United States war effort. Captain America wears a costume that bears an American flag motif, and is armed with an indestructible shield that can be thrown as a weapon.

An intentionally patriotic creation who was often depicted fighting the Axis powers. Captain America was Timely Comics' most popular character during the wartime period. After the war ended, the character's popularity waned and he disappeared by the 1950s aside from an ill-fated revival in 1953. Captain America was reintroduced during the Silver Age of comics when he was revived from suspended animation by the superhero team the Avengers in The Avengers #4 (March 1964). Since then, Captain America has often led the team, as well as starring in his own series.

Captain America was the first Marvel Comics character adapted into another medium with the release of the 1944 movie serial Captain America. Since then, the character has been featured in several other films and television series, including Chris Evans in 2011’s Captain America and The Avengers in 2012.
The creation of Captain America

In 1940, writer Joe Simon conceived the idea for Captain America and made a sketch of the character in costume. "I wrote the name 'Super American' at the bottom of the page," Simon said in his autobiography. "No, it didn't work. There were too many 'Supers' around. 'Captain America' had a good sound to it. There weren't a lot of captains in comics. It was as easy as that. The boy companion was simply named Bucky, after my friend Bucky Pierson, a star on our high school basketball team."

Simon said Captain America was a consciously political creation; he and Jack Kirby were morally repulsed by the actions of Nazi Germany in the years leading up to the United States' involvement in World War II and felt war was inevitable: "The opponents to the war were all quite well organized. We wanted to have our say too."

Captain America Comics #1 — cover-dated March 1941 and on sale in December 1940, a year before the attack on Pearl Harbor but a full year into World War II — showed the protagonist punching Nazi leader Adolf Hitler in the jaw; it sold nearly one million copies. While most readers responded favorably to the comic, some took objection. Simon noted, "When the first issue came out we got a lot of... threatening letters and hate mail. Some people really opposed what Cap stood for." Captain America immediately became the most prominent and enduring of that wave of superheroes introduced in American comic books prior to and during World War II With his sidekick Bucky, Captain America faced Nazis, Japanese, and other threats to wartime America and the Allies. Stanley Lieber, now better known by his pen name Stan Lee, contributed to the character in issue #3 in the filler text story "Captain America Foils the Traitor's Revenge," which introduced the character's use of his shield as a returning throwing weapon. Captain America soon became Timely's most popular character and even had a fan-club called the "Sentinels of Liberty."

Biography of a hero from wartime to joining the Avengers

1940s

Steve Rogers was born July 4, 1920, in the Lower East Side of Manhattan, New York City, to Irish immigrant parents. His father died when Steve was only a child and his mother died of pneumonia while Steve was a teen. By early 1940, before America's entry into World War II, Rogers is a tall but scrawny fine arts student specializing in illustration. Disturbed by the rise of the Third Reich Rogers attempts to enlist, only to be rejected due to being in poor shape. U.S. Army General Chester Phillips, looking for test subjects, offers Rogers the chance to serve his country by taking part in a top-secret defence project — Operation: Rebirth, which seeks to develop a means of creating physically superior soldiers. Rogers volunteers for the research and, after a rigorous selection process, is chosen as the first human test subject for the Super-Soldier serum developed by the scientist "Dr. Josef Reinstein", later retroactively changed to a code name for the scientist Abraham Erskine. In the 2002 miniseries Truth, it was revealed that the Super-Soldier serum was first tested on African-American soldiers before being given to Rogers.

That night, Operation: Rebirth is implemented and Rogers receives injections and oral doses of the Super-Soldier Serum. He is then exposed to a controlled burst of "Vita-Rays" that activate and stabilize the chemicals in his system. The process successfully
alters his physiology almost instantly from its relatively frail form to the maximum of human efficiency, greatly enhancing his musculature, reflexes, agility, stamina and intelligence. Erskine declares Rogers to be the first of a new breed of man, a "nearly perfect human being." The process he underwent has varied from account to account. In the original 1941 story, he was injected with the formula. When the origin was retold in Tales of Suspense #63, the Comics Code Authority and its prohibitions on demonstrations of drug use were in force, and the injection was replaced with drinking a formula. In Captain America #109, the Vita-Rays were first introduced, although a dialogue comment preserved continuity by mentioning that he had also drunk the formula beforehand. The retelling of the story in Captain America #255, however, stated that all three were used in combination. In addition, the limited series, The Adventures of Captain America reveals that Rogers also underwent rigorous physical training in combat prior to his enhancement.

After the physical transformation, a Nazi spy reveals himself and shoots Erskine before being overcome by the now enhanced Rogers. Because the scientist had committed crucial portions of the Super-Soldier formula to memory, duplicating it perfectly would be unlikely.

The U.S. government, making the most of its one super-soldier and to hide all information about Operation: Rebirth and its failure, re-imagines him as a superhero who serves as both a counter-intelligence agent and a propaganda symbol to counter Nazi Germany’s head of terrorist operations, the Red Skull. To that end, Rogers is given a uniform modeled after the American flag (based on Rogers’ own sketches) a bulletproof shield, a personal side arm, and the codename Captain America. He is also given a cover identity as a clumsy infantry private at Camp Lehigh in Virginia. Barely out of his teens himself, Rogers makes friends with the camp's teenage mascot, James Buchanan "Bucky" Barnes.

Barnes accidentally learns of Rogers' dual identity and offers to keep the secret if he can become Captain America's sidekick. Rogers agrees and trains Barnes. Rogers meets President Roosevelt, who presents him with a new shield, forged from an alloy of steel and vibranium, fused by an unknown catalyst. The alloy is indestructible, yet the shield is light enough to use as a discus like weapon that can be angled to return to him. It proves so effective that Captain America forgoes the sidearm. Throughout World War II, Captain America and Bucky fight the Nazi menace both on their own and as members of the superhero team the Invaders. Captain America also battles a number of criminal menaces on American soil.

In late April 1945, during the closing days of World War II, Captain America and Bucky try to stop the villainous Baron Zemo destroying an experimental drone plane. Zemo launches the plane with an armed explosive on it, with Rogers and Barnes in hot pursuit. They reach the plane just before it takes off, but when Bucky tries to defuse the bomb, it explodes in mid-air. The young man is believed killed, and Rogers is hurled into the freezing waters of the North Atlantic. Neither body is found, and both are presumed dead. It is later revealed that neither character actually died.

Late 1940s to 1950s

Captain America continued to appear in comics for the next few years changing from World War II-era hero to trying to defeat the United States' newest enemy, Communism. The revival of the character in the mid-1950s is short-lived, and events
during that time period are later retconned to show that multiple people operated as Captain America. These successors are listed as William Naslund and Jeffrey Mace.

Jeffrey Mace was so devoted to emulating Captain America that he had had his appearance surgically altered to resemble Rogers. He came to be formally addressed as the "1950s Captain America". Furthermore, he also treated himself and a protege to an acquired Nazi copy of the Super-Soldier serum to become the new Captain America and Bucky, but were unaware of the necessary Vita-Ray component. As a result, the raw chemicals administered began to have serious detrimental effects on the pair's minds, rendering them both violently paranoid and regarding even innocent people as communist sympathizers during the height of the Red Scare of the 1950s (senator McCarthy would have been proud). After it became evident that the two were insane, they were captured and placed in indefinite cryogenic storage by the US Government until they could be cured of their mental illness. The 1950s Bucky would be cured and go on to be Steve Roger’s partner for a time under the Nomad identity.

1960s

Years later, the superhero team the Avengers discovers Steve Rogers' body in the North Atlantic, the Captain's uniform under his soldier's fatigues and still carrying his shield. After he revives, they piece together that Rogers had been preserved in a block of ice since 1945, surviving in such a state only because of his enhancements from Operation: Rebirth. The block had begun to melt after the Sub-Mariner, enraged that an Inuit tribe is worshiping the frozen figure, throws it into the ocean. Rogers accepts membership in the Avengers, and although long out of his time, his considerable combat experience makes him a valuable asset to the team. He quickly assumes leadership, and has typically returned to that position throughout the team's history.

Captain America is plagued by guilt for having been unable to prevent Bucky's death—a feeling that does not ease for some time. Although he takes the young Rick Jones (who closely resembles Bucky) under his tutelage, he refuses for some time to allow Jones to take up the Bucky identity, not wishing to be responsible for another youth's death. Insisting that his hero finally move on from that loss, Jones eventually convinces Rogers to let him don the Bucky costume, but this partnership lasts only a short time; a disguised Red Skull, impersonating Rogers with the help of the Cosmic Cube, drives Jones away.

Rogers also reunites with his old war ally Nick Fury, who is similarly well-preserved due to the "Infinity Formula." As a result, Rogers regularly undertakes missions for the security agency S.H.I.E.L.D. for which Fury is public director. Through Fury, Rogers befriends Sharon Carter, a S.H.I.E.L.D. agent, with whom he eventually begins a romantic relationship.

Rogers later meets and trains Sam Wilson, who becomes the superhero the Falcon, one of the first African-American superheroes in mainstream comic books.

Since then Cap has continued with his long and illustrious career up to the present day.

The rest, as they say is History.
Steve Rogers' presumed death during the “Civil War” storyline, 2006. Art by Steve Epting.

**Powers and abilities**

Captain America has no superhuman powers, although as a result of the Super-Soldier Serum and "Vita-Ray" treatment, he is transformed from a frail young man into a "perfect" specimen of human development and conditioning. Captain America's strength, endurance, agility, speed, reflexes, durability, and healing are at the zenith of natural human potential. Rogers' body regularly replenishes the super-soldier serum; it does not wear off.

The formula enhances all of his metabolic functions and prevents the build-up of fatigue poisons in his muscles, giving him endurance far in excess of an ordinary human being. This accounts for many of his extraordinary feats, including bench pressing 1200 pounds (545 kg) and running a mile (1.6 km) in 73 seconds (49 mph/78 kph). Furthermore, his enhancements are the reason why he was able to survive being frozen in suspended animation for decades. Rogers cannot become intoxicated by alcohol, drugs, or impurities in the air and is immune to terrestrial diseases. He is also highly resistant to hypnosis or gases that could limit his focus. The secrets of creating a super-soldier were lost with the death of its creator, Dr. Abraham Erskine. However, in the ensuing decades there have been numerous secret attempts to recreate Erskine's treatment, only to have them end in failure.

Rogers' battle experience and training make him an expert tactician and an excellent field commander, with his teammates frequently deferring to his orders in battle. Rogers' reflexes and senses are also extraordinarily keen. He has blended judo, western boxing, kickboxing, and gymnastics into his own unique fighting style and is a master of multiple martial arts. Years of practice with his indestructible shield make him able to aim and throw it with almost unerring accuracy. His skill with his shield is such that he can attack multiple targets in succession with a single throw or even cause a boomerang-like return from a throw to attack an enemy from behind. In canon, he is regarded by other skilled fighters as one of the best hand-to-hand combatants in the Marvel Universe. Although the super-soldier serum is an important part of his strength, Rogers has shown himself still sufficiently capable against stronger opponents, even when the serum has been deactivated reverting him to his pre-Captain America physique.
Rogers has vast U.S. Military knowledge and is often shown to be familiar with ongoing, classified Defense Department operations. He is an expert in combat strategy, survival, acrobatics, military strategy, piloting, and demolitions. Despite his high profile as one of the world's most popular and recognizable superheroes, Rogers also has a broad understanding of the espionage community, largely through his ongoing relationship with S.H.I.E.L.D. He occasionally makes forays into relatively mundane career fields, including commercial arts, comic book artistry, education (high school history), and law enforcement.

Although he lacks superhuman strength, Captain America is one of the few mortal beings who has been deemed worthy enough to wield Thor's hammer.

**Weapons and equipment**

Captain America uses several shields throughout his history, the most prevalent of which is a nigh-indestructible disc-shaped shield made from an experimental alloy of steel and the fictional vibranium. The shield was cast by American metallurgist Dr. Myron MacLain, who was contracted by the U.S. government, from orders of President Roosevelt to create an impenetrable substance to use for tanks during World War II. This alloy was created by accident and never duplicated, although efforts to reverse-engineer it resulted in the discovery of adamantium.

Captain America often uses his shield as an offensive throwing weapon. The first instance of Captain America's trademark ricocheting shield-toss occurs in Stan Lee’s first comics writing, the two-page text story "Captain America Foils the Traitor's Revenge" in *Captain America Comics* #3 (May 1941).

When without his trademark shield, Captain America sometimes uses other shields made from less durable metals such as steel, or even a photonic energy shield designed to mimic a vibranium matrix. Rogers, having relinquished his regular shield to Barnes, carried a variant of the energy shield which can be used with either arm, and used to either block attacks or as an improvised offensive weapon able to cut through metal with relative ease. Much like his vibranium shield, the energy shield can also be thrown, including ricocheting off multiple surfaces and returning to his hand.

Captain America's uniform is made of a fire-retardant material, and he wears a lightweight, bulletproof "duralumin" scale armour beneath his uniform for added protection. Originally, Rogers' mask was a separate piece of material, but an early engagement had it dislodged, thus almost exposing his identity. To prevent a recurrence of the situation, Rogers modified the mask with connecting material to his uniform, an added benefit of which was extending his armour to cover his previously exposed neck. As a member of the Avengers, Rogers has an Avengers priority card, which serves as a communications device.

Read Captain America’s first appearance and origin in *Captain America Comics* #1, (March 1941). Then read on for a retelling of the story as narrated by Cap to Nick Fury in *Captain America* #109 (January 1969).
U.S.A. ... 1941

As the ruthless war-mongers of Europe focus their eyes on a peace-loving America... the youth of our country heed the call to arm for defense...

But great as the danger of foreign attack... is the threat of invasion from within... the dreaded Fifth Column....

"It was easy joining the army with the forged papers--now to carry out the Fuehrer's plans!"

"Yah... everything is in readiness!"

by Joe Simon and Jack Kirby
The resulting wave of sabotage and treason paralyzes the vital defense industries!

**While in Washington...**

But I tell you, mister president, there's no stopping these vermin... they're so firmly entrenched in our ranks that I hesitate to give a confidential report to even my most trusted aide...

An army spotted with spies... it's useless!

What would you suggest, gentlemen? A character out of the comic books? Perhaps the Human Torch in the army would solve our problem!

But seriously, gentlemen... something's being done! I neglected to tell you, because... well... I wasn't sure... but now...

Please send in mister Grover!
GENTLEMEN... MAY I INTRODUCE J. ARTHUR GROVER... HEAD OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, WHO HAS A PLAN THAT MAY INTEREST YOU...

AT THE FBI CHIEF'S REQUEST... THE ARMY MEN DISGUISE THEMSELVES IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, AND FOLLOW HIM THROUGH A SECRET DOOR TO A WAITING CAR...

THEY ARE DRIVEN TO A SHACKY TENEMENT DISTRICT, AND PULL UP AT A SINISTER-LOOKING CURIO SHOP...

CURIOS

THE DOOR SLOWLY OPENS AND A UNARLED, BONY HAND REACHES FOR A WAITING AUTOMATIC... THEN RECOGNIZING THE VISITORS--REPLACES THE FIRE-ARM!

NOBODY TO WORRY ABOUT... I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU, SIR... THESE MEN ARE HIGH RANKING ARMY OFFICIALS... I DISAPPOINTED THIS TIME!

THE OFFICIALS FOLLOW THE OLD SHOPKEEPER UP A MUSTY STAIRWAY, THROUGH A MAZE OF DECREDIT ROOMS AND STOP AT A HEAVILY BARRED DOOR WHICH OPENS AT A WHISPERED COMMAND!

MR. GROVER... WE WERE HOPING YOU'D COME!

THE FORMULA HAS BEEN FOUND... THEY ARE WAITING FOR YOU NOW!
THE ASTONISHED MEN ENTER TO FIND A SURPRISINGLY MODERN LABORATORY...

THE ARMY OFFICIALS GASP IN STARTLED AMAZEMENT AS THE WRINKLED OLD SHOP-KEEPER SHEDS HER WIZENED FEATURES TO BECOME AN ASTOUNDINGLY BEAUTIFUL YOUNG WOMAN...

GROVER AND HIS PRETTY AGENT SILENTLY MOTION THE ARMY MEN TO SEATS IN A SMALL OBSERVATION ROOM, AS THE SCIENTISTS REVEAL THE FRUITS OF THEIR EXPERIMENT...

SIDE DOOR OPENS... AND A FRAIL YOUNG MAN STEPS INTO THE LABORATORY...

DON'T BE AFRAID SON... YOU ARE ABOUT TO BECOME ONE OF AMERICA'S SAVIORS!

DON'T BE AFRAID SON... YOU ARE ABOUT TO BECOME ONE OF AMERICA'S SAVIORS!

CALMLY THE YOUNG MAN ALLOWS HIMSELF TO BE INNOCULATED WITH THE STRANGE SEETHING LIQUID.

THERE... IT IS DONE! NOW TO WATCH THE REACTION...
OBSERVE THIS YOUNG MAN CLOSER... TODAY HE V O L U N T E E R E D FOR ARMY SERVICE... AND WAS REFUSED BECAUSE OF HIS U N F I T CONDITION. HIS CHANCE TO SERVE HIS COUNTRY SEEMED GONE!

LITTLE DOES HE REALIZE THAT THE SERUM COURSING THROUGH HIS BLOOD IS RAPIDLY BUILDING HIS BODY AND BRAIN TISSUES, UNTIL HIS STATUTE AND INTELLIGENCE INCREASE TO AN AMAZING DEGREE!

THE PEOPLE IN THE OBSERVATION ROOM G A P E IN WON D E R AT THE SCENE BEFORE THEM!

WHY... WHY... HE... HE'S CHANGING!

THAT WORKS!...

IT WORKS!

BEHOLD! THE CROWNING ACHIEVEMENT OF ALL MY YEARS OF HARD WORK! THE FIRST OF A CORPS OF SUPER-AGENTS WHOSE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL ABILITY WILL MAKE THEM A TERROR TO SPIES AND SABOTEURS!

WE SHALL CALL YOU CAPTAIN AMERICA, SON! BECAUSE LIKE YOU—AMERICA SHALL GAIN THE STRENGTH AND THE WILL TO SAFEGUARD OUR SHORES!

I'M AFRAID THIS IS ONE EXPERIMENT THAT MUST NEVER REACH ITS FINAL TEST!

 THE HAND OF DEMOCRACY'S ENEMY REACHES DEEP INTO THE RANKS OF AMERICA'S HIGH OFFICIALS... ONE OF THE ARMY MEN WITNESSING THE DEMONSTRATION IS IN THE PAY OF HITLER'S GESTAPO!
DEATH TO THE DOGS OF DEMOCRACY!

UGH!

PROFESSOR RENSTEN! WHAT--

BAM!

The spy's muffled gun speaks again before the group can recover from its surprise--the vial containing the valuable serum shatters into a thousand pieces!

CRASH!

His treachery discovered--the spy turns his fire on the infuriated group in the observation room--

LOOK OUT, MISTER GROVER!

Suddenly the enemy agent's eyes widen in horror as a terrible vengeance in the form of Captain America leaps toward him!

COME ON OUT, YOU SKUNK!

WHAM!
Half-crazed with fear and pain--the spy stumbles into the laboratory equipment in a frantic effort to escape the terrific beating!

He becomes enmeshed in powerful coils of wire which, like bands of death, cause a million volts of electricity to burn out his life.

Although the Wonder Serum has been destroyed--its first creation...CAPTAIN AMERICA, becomes a powerful force in the battle against spies and saboteurs!

Captain America captures spy ring!

Who is Captain America? A whole nation thrills to his daring exploits; his name becomes a symbol of courage to millions of Americans...and a by-word of terror in the shadow-world of spies.

Who is Captain America?

Captain America nabs spy!

Captain America prevents dam explosion

At Camp Lehigh of the United States Army, Bucky Barnes, mascot of the regiment approaches Private Steve Rogers.

Oh... Steve... Steve! Look! This Captain America's done it again.

Boy--don't I like to meet that guy! I wish I could be like him!
That same night... when Bucky visits Steve's tent, he makes a startling discovery...

What in--?

Hello... Steve! I came down to-- WHA--WHY--WHY YOU'RE CAPTAIN AMERICA!

Gosh... gee whiz... Golly! I... I never thought...

And... so Bucky's dream is fulfilled as he fights side by side with Captain America against the vicious elements who seek to overthrow the U.S. Government!

From now on we must both share this secret together... that means you're my partner, Bucky!

Here is how you can become a member of Captain America's Sentinels of Liberty. Send 10 cents to Timely Publications 330 West 42nd Street, New York, N.Y. to cover cost of mailing and receive your real official badge and membership card.

Member Sentinels of Liberty

I solemnly pledge to uphold the principles of the Sentinels of Liberty and assist Captain America in his war against spies in the U.S.A.

Signed,
"THE HERO THAT WAS!"

NO! YOUR EYES ARE NOT DECEIVING YOU! THIS IS Bucky BARNES -- AND THE YEAR IS 1944.

WE DID IT, CAP!

WE KNOCKED OUT THE NAZI GUARDS!

BUT WE'RE STILL NOT IN THE CLEAR,lad!

THERE'S A GUN-SIGHT AHEAD... ZEROGED-IN ON US!

WHAT MORE CAN YOU ASK OF ANY THRILLER THAN THAT IT IS PRODUCED BY STAN LEE and JACK KIRBY.

INKS: SYD SHORES
LETTERING: ARTIE SIMEK

CAPTAIN AMERICA is published by PERFECT FILM & CHEMICAL CORP. OFFICE OF PUBLICATION: 625 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10022. SECOND CLASS POSTAGE PAID AT NEW YORK, N. Y. AND AT ADDITIONAL MAILING OFFICES. Published monthly. Copyright ©1968 by Perfect Film & Chemical Corp., Marvel Comics Group. All rights reserved. 625 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022, Vol. 1, No. 109, January, 1968 issue. Price 12¢ per copy. No similarity between any of the names, characters, persons and/or institutions in this magazine with those of any living or dead person or institution is intended, and any such similarity which may exist is purely coincidental. Printed in the U.S.A. by Eastern Color Printing Co., Waterbury 20, Conn. Subscription rate $1.75 and $3.30 Canada for 12 issues including postage. Foreign subscriptions $3.33.

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ON THE WALL--
GRAB THOSE RUNGS--
SWING YOURSELF UP!
MOVE, BOY!

MORE SHOTS!!
COMING FROM ALL SIDES!!
62's INFO WAS CORRECT--
THE ENTIRE FORT IS LINED WITH ROBOT GUNS!!

GOTCHA, CAP!

WOW! MISSED US BY A HAIR!

62's INFO WAS CORRECT--
THE ENTIRE FORT IS LINED WITH ROBOT GUNS!!

I'LL MAKE MYSELF A LIVING TARGET--
TO GIVE YOU TIME TO PLANT THE ELECTRO-BOMB!

REMEMBER OUR INSTRUCTIONS--!
ONLY BY PLACING THE BOMB AT A POINT NEAREST THE BLASTS CAN IT KNOCK OUT THE ENTIRE ROBOT MECHANISM!

THIS IS IT, BUCKY!
EVERYTHING DEPENDS ON THE NEXT FEW SECONDS!!

I WON'T FAIL YOU, CAP!

YOU'LL HAVE TIME FOR ONLY ONE TRY!!
The volley's speeding up! You've been hit.
Quick! Back behind my shield!

No! It's just a scratch!

If I don't do it now... there may never be another chance!

There! It's done!

It worked!

It destroyed all the wiring within the walls!

The guns are silent! They're out of action!

That means... our mission's accomplished, Cap!

Listen! The sound of running feet!

They're coming to investigate the gate!

Let 'em come, Cap! We'll take 'em!

Our only weapon is... my shield!

All that's left... is getting out alive!

Continued after next page
IT'S GOTTEN US OUT OF DEADLY TRAPS BEFORE!

LET'S HOPE IT CAN DO IT AGAIN!

NOW!

BUCKY! THRU THAT CORRIDOR--THE MAIN CONTROL UNIT FOR THE NAZI COASTAL GUNS!

IF WE CAN PUT THAT OUT OF ACTION--

ONCE THE COASTAL GUNS ARE SILENCED--

IT MEANS THE ALLIED INVASION WILL HAVE A CHANCE!

SO IT'S UP TO US TO SET THE STAGE--FOR D-DAY!

LET'S GO!

NOTHING'LL STOP US NOW!
DONNERWETTER!!
CAPTAIN AMERICA--
UND DER VERDAMMT--
BUCKY!!
THEY MUST
BE STOPPED--
NO MATTER
HOW!!
GUARDS!!
WE MUST
HAVE MORE
GUARDS!!
SCHNELL,
SCHNELL!!

THERE ARE
ONLY
THREE OF
THEM,
CAP!!
ONCE WE
GET PAST
THEM--!
NO TIME
FOR THAT,
BOY!!
GET THE
CAPSULES--
FROM INSIDE YOUR
GLOVE!!

KRASS
KRASS
KRASS
KRASS
KRASS
REMEMBER YOUR TIMING! ONE STRAIGHT-ARM, OVERHEAD THROW-- AND THEN HIT THE DECK!

WE'VE GOTA LET GO-- AT THE SAME SPLIT SECOND!

NOW!

"THAT WAS IT FURY! ONE OF THE LAST MISSIONS WE COMPLETED-- BEFORE I-- LOST Bucky!"

"YOU WERE EVEN A HOTSHOT IN THOSE DAYS, MISTER!"

"I REMEMBER HEARING THE WARMS ABOUT YA-- WHEN I WAS IN THE COMPANY!"

"MOS OF IT I DIDN'T BELIEVE!"

"IT WAS ALL TRUE-- EVERY LAST TRAGIC, SOUL-Searing DETAIL!"

"Yeah! I KNOW THAT NOW!"

CONTINUED AFTER NEXT PAGE
IT'S KINDA HARD TO REMEMBER THOSE DAYS—MORE THAN TWENTY YEARS AGO—AND REALIZE THAT YOU'RE THE SAME JOE AS BEFORE!

YOU CAN STILL PASS FOR A GUY IN HIS EARLY TWENTIES!

I KNOW! THAT'S PART OF THE STRANGE, UNENDING MOMENT I HAVE TO LIVE WITH!

IF PEAR BUCKY WERE ALIVE TODAY—EVEN HE WOULD LOOK OLDER THAN I DO!

IT'S ALL BECAUSE OF THE FANTASTIC ACCIDENT THAT IMPRISONED ME—FROZEN ALIVE—IN A LONELY ICE AGE FOR ALL THOSE INTERVENING YEARS.

THAT'S OLD HAT, NOW, PAL! EVERYONE KNOWS THE STORY!

OTHERS MAY KNOW IT—BUT I HAVE TO LIVE IT!

I HAVE TO LIVE IN A WORLD THAT SHOULD HAVE PASSED ME BY! TOO YOUNG FOR THE GENERATION WHICH SHOULD BE MINE—AND YET TOO OLD FOR THE ROLE IN WHICH FATE HAS CAST ME!

YOU SHOULDA WARNED ME, ROGERS—AND I'D BRING MY CRYING TOWEL!

FROM WHERE I SIT, WHAT'S SO BAD ABOUT LOOKIN' LIKE JOE COLLEGE—AND BEIN' ABLE TO FIGHT LIKE A WILDCAT—AT YOUR AGE?

IN FACT, THAT'S THE ONE THING I ALWAYS BEEN MEANIN' TO ASK YA—

HOW IN BLAZES DIDJA EVER TRAIN YOURSELF TO BE A BLASTED ONE-MAN ARMY?

I AIN'T ABOUT TO KNOCK YER HANG-UP, BUT—

THERE'S PLENTY OF GUYS MY AGE WHO WOULDN'T MIND BEIN' IN YOUR SHOES.

EVEN IN THE OLD DAYS, YOU NEARLY MADE US WINNERS. LOOK LIKE A BUNCH OF WORN-OUT RE-TEAED!

IT—WASN'T ENTIRELY MY OWN DOING—!
No matter what I may have been—no matter what I am today—or may become tomorrow—my destiny must be shared—by those who had a hand in it.

All those countless, unnamed scientists—chemists—therapists—all dedicated—all unsung—who volunteered their time—their toil—their genius.

—So that Captain America might live!

Man! Is he carryin' a king-size chunk of memories inside him?

Ya can almost see the past comin' back—wrappin' itself around 'im—trapping him like it always does—never lettin' 'im go free.

I remember how it all began! It seemed like any other day to me then—I know—how could I even have suspected—

--That I was about to be--reborn!
LOOKING AT ME NOW, IT MIGHT BE HARD TO BELIEVE--

BUT, DURING WORLD WAR II, I WAS THE SKINNIEST, SCRAWNIEST RECRUIT EVER TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION--

AWRIGHT, ROGERS, YOU'RE NEXT!

I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT, SON!

ARE YOU SURE YOU'VE BEEN CLASSIFIED I-A?

NO SIR! THEY WOULDN'T DRAFT ME! THAT'S WHY I'M VOLUNTEERING!

WHEN I READ WHAT THE ENEMY IS DOING--OVER IN EUROPE--AND WHAT THEY MIGHT DO HERE--

I'M AFRAID THAT'S ALL YOU'LL BE ABLE TO DO, MY BOY--JUST READ ABOUT IT!

I HATE WAR--AND SENSELESS BLOODSHED--BUT I CAN'T STAY BEHIND--WHILE OTHERS DO THE FIGHTING--

YOU'RE MUCH TOO YOUNG FOR MILITARY DUTY!

YOU'VE JUST GOT TO ACCEPT ME!

I COULDN'T HELP OVERHEARING, MISTER--IF YOU'RE REALLY SERIOUS ABOUT WANTING TO PLAY A PART IN ALL THIS--

SORRY, SIR! FOR YOUR OWN GOOD--MY DECISION STANDS!

BUT, THERE MUST BE SOMETHING I CAN DO SOME PLACE FOR ME!

I AM, SIR! I'LL DO ANYTHING--ANYTHING!

WOULD YOU BECOME A HUMAN GUINEA PIG IN A BEACH EXPERIMENT?

CONTINUED AFTER NEXT PAGE
"But, at that very moment, an enemy sub was silently slipping thru a defensive mine field just off the coast of Long Island--!"

"Prepare to surface!"

"Stop all engines!"

"Up periscope!"

"We must be certain our agents await us on the shore, and then--we strike!"
AH! THE FUEHRER’S LOYAL FIFTH COLUMN HAS NOT FAILED US!

THE SIGNAL LIGHTS ARE FLASHING, AS PLANNED!

BRING FORTH! HERR KRUGER! HIS MOMENT HAS COME!

ACHTUNG! HEINZ KRUGER---KOMEN ZIE HIER!

I AM READY! LAUNCH THE RAFT!

THERE MUST BE NO DELAY!

PROFESSOR REINSTEIN MUST NEVER FINISH HIS PROJECT!

HECK HITLER!

PROJECT SUPER SOLDIER SHALL BE DESTROYED!

JAWohl! NONE BUT WE PURE-BLOODED NAZIS ARE THE TRUE SUPER RACE.

HEIL HITLER!

THEY HAVE SEEN OUR SIGNAL.

KRUGER IS IN THE RAFT---HEADING FOR SHORE!

WE MUST HURRY---BEFORE THE VERDAMMT COAST GUARD APPEARS!
HERO KREUGER! WE HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR...

SILENCE! THERE IS NO TIME FOR TALK!

ARE ALL PREPARATIONS IN ORDER?

JA! EVEN NOW, REINSTEIN BEGINS HIS ACCURSED EXPERIMENT?

IT COST THE LIVES OF MANY AGENTS—BUT WE HAVE OBTAINED CREDENTIALS FOR YOU—

CREDENTIALS THAT WILL PERMIT YOU TO BE ADMITTED TO THE INNER CIRCLE TO WITNESS PROJECT SUPER SOLDIER!

THEN HE HAS ALREADY FOUND HIS SUBJECT?

IT IS EVEN LATER THAN WE THOUGHT!

THE FUEHRER KAISER WILL BE INFORMED OF YOUR FEAT!

BUT NOW—IT IS TIME FOR ME TO ACT!

"MEANWHILE—" EVERYTHING IS IN READINESS, ROGERS?

THE NEXT FEW MINUTES WILL REVEAL WHETHER REINSTEIN'S EXPERIMENT WILL HELP SHORTEN THE WAR--

--OR WHETHER WE ARE DOOMED TO LOSE THE PROJECT--TOGETHER WITH--YOUR LIFE!

"MINUTES LATER, WE STOPPED BEFORE AN INNOCENT-LOOKING ANTIQUE SHOP--"

THESE SKIRMISHED MEN--TRYING TO APPEAR CASUAL--

THEY'RE THE ADVANCE GUARD--STATIONED TO INSURE ABSOLUTE PRIVACY TO THOSE WITHIN!

ANTIQUES

THE MOST CRUCIAL MILITARY PROJECT OF ALL--INSIDE OF A SMALL ANTIQUE SHOP!!
AH, MR. ROGERS! COME IN--COME IN!

ROGERS WAS THOROUGHLY BRIEFED, AND IS NOW READY FOR THE EXPERIMENT!

WE HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR YOU!

YOU ARE A BRAVE YOUNG MAN, MY BOY!

BUT I--STILL DON'T GET IT!

HOW CAN SUCH A MOMENTOUS PROJECT--BE HOUSED IN--A SMALL SHOP LIKE THIS??

THAT'S JUST THE WAY WE PLANNED IT, ROGERS!

THE NAZIS WOULD STOP AT NOTHING TO FIND THIS PLACE--OR TO SABOTAGE THE PROJECT IN WHICH YOU ARE ABOUT TO BECOME THE MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENT!

YOU--WERE WEARING--A DISGUISE!

FOLLOW ME, MY BOY!

I SHALL REMAIN HERE--ON GUARD!

NO ONE WILL BE ADMITTED WITHOUT THE PROPER OFFICIAL AUTHORIZATION--NOT WHILE I LIVE!

FORGIVE THE THEATRICES!

I ASSURE YOU--THEY ARE QUITE NECESSARY!
Perhaps this is what you expected to see!

It's amazing! No one could ever suspect a laboratory like this--above that simple shop!

There is no time to lose!

The highest-ranking government officials are now entering to witness the experiment.

If we are successful, this will be one of the most memorable moments in human history!

If... we are successful!

Please remain seated behind the glass shield, gentlemen.

Once I lock the door behind me, no one will be permitted to enter--or to leave!

And now the next voice you hear--will be that of Dr. Reinstein.

Gentlemen, this distinguished young volunteer has already been injected with my secret serum!

Next, you shall see how I speed up its process--and how it will affect his body cells!

My forged credentials have gotten me this far.

And soon--my specially-built weapon shall pierce that verdammt glass!

Now there can be no turning back!
OBSERVE! I AM ABOUT TO BOMBARD HIS BODY WITH POTENT INVISIBLE VITA-RAYS!

AND, ONCE THE PROCESS IS COMPLETED--

THE FRAIL YOUNG MAN WHO STOOD BEFORE YOU-- WILL BE FRAIL AND SICKLY NO LONGER!

INSTEAD, HIS EVERY BLOOD CELL WILL SURGE WITH NEW POWER, NEW VIGOR, NEW VITALITY!

--UNTIL, HE STANDS BEFORE YOU-- THE FIRST OF AN ARMY TO COME-- AN ARMY OF THE MOST PERFECT PHYSICAL SPECIMENS ON EARTH!

IT'S OVER! AND--I'M STILL ALIVE!

PROJECT SUPERSOLDIER IS A SUCCESS! I KNOW IT! I CAN FEEL IT!

CONTINUED AFTER NEXT PAGE
IN A MATTER OF MINUTES—
I'VE ACTUALLY BECOME—A NEW MAN.

THINK WHAT THIS WILL MEAN TO OUR NATION!
THINK WHAT IT CAN ONE DAY MEAN TO THE WORLD!

MY SERUM WILL VIRTUALLY WIPE OUT DISEASE—WEAKNESS—INFIRMITY!

ROGERS IS NOT SUPER-HUMAN—BUT HE HAS BECOME A NEARLY PERFECT HUMAN BEING!

HE PERSONIFIES THE IDEAL OF—MENS SANA IN CORPORSE SANDO!

ONLY REINSTEIN KNOWS HIS FORMULA AND IT MUST BE ENDED—HERE AND NOW!

NOTH SHALL LIVE TO OPOSE THE FührER'S THIRD REICH!

MY FORMULA—IT CANNOT BE DUPLICATED!

BUT YOU—YOU MUST BE WORTHY—YOU MUST ALWAYS DEFEND—OUR LIBERTY!

PROFESSOR!

IT'S TOO LATE! HE'S GONE!
YOU'RE THE ONE WHO FIRED THE SHOT!

IT WAS YOU WHO DID IT!

I WAS TO BE MERELY THE FIRST--THE FORERUNNER OF A NOBLE EXPERIMENT!

BUT NOW--THERE ARE NONE BUT ME--TO PERPETUATE THE PROFESSOR'S DREAM!

AS LONG AS I LIVE, I'LL DEDICATE MYSELF TO FIGHTING--TO DESTROYING THE ENEMIES OF LIBERTY!

SAN! LIKE ALL FREEDOM LOVING FOOLS, YOU ONLY TALK--WHILE WE NAZIS ACT?

NOW YOU WILL SHARE THE PROFESSOR'S FATE--!
Fascists have always misjudged free men. No man fights as well as the one who battles to rid the earth of tyranny.

And that shall be my purpose—my sworn dedication—for all the days of my life.

"Soon, I donned a colorful guise, and assumed a dramatic name— one which would serve as a living symbol of America— the America whose freedom I had sworn to defend—with my heart, my hands, my life!"

Captain America traps sabotage ring!

Continued after next page.
"In the beginning, the War Department suggested I conceal my true identity and so I enlisted in the Infantry as Private Steve Rogers. First-class foul-up---"

"I'll make a soldier outta ya if it's the last thing I do!"

"I'll never forget poor Sgt. Duffy! He'd have been ripe for a section eight if he ever found out who I really was!"

"Boy! I'd rather be Captain America than anyone else in the whole darn world!"

"Then one night, after months of successfully playing my double role, Bucky Barnes unexpectedly entered my tent---and the fateful secret was no longer mine alone---"

"And, at that crucial moment, I was hardly in a position to deny it!"

"The only one who didn't think me the world's most pitiful private was Bucky Barnes, the regimental mascot---a teenager who had been crowned when his dad was killed in action---"

"Don't let the Sarge get under your skin, Soldier! Everybody can't be Captain America!"

"According to you, Dugger! I don't even make Cub Soldier second class!"

"By the way--have you seen the latest edition? Cap did it again!"

"Hi! I wanted to ask you if--Steve! It's you!!"

"You're Captain America!!"

"Bucky!!"

"Gowan! Nobody's ever gonna beat him!"

"Captain America scores in Nazi spy capture!"

I sure hope you're right, lad!"

"Rogers! Wipe that dumb-looking grin off your face!!"
NOW THAT YOU KNOW--WHAT AM I TO DO WITH YOU?
I'LL KEEP YOUR SECRET, CAP--I SWEAR IT.
ALL I ASK IS--LET ME JOIN YOU! LET ME BE YOUR PARTNER.

"AND SO WAS BORN THE FAMOUS FIGHTING TEAM THAT BATTLED TYRANNY AND CRIME IN EVERY CORNER OF THE WORLD--!!"

FINALLY, DURING THE LAST DAYS OF THE WAR--BUCKY'S LUCK RAN OUT!
I GUESS MOST EVERYONE KNOWS THAT PART OF THE YARN, STEVE!
I GUESS EVERY JOE WHO'S SEEN COMBAT HADDA WATCH A BUDDY DIE--SOMETHING TIME OR OTHER!

THERE'S SOME THINGS YA CAN FORGET--BUT THAT SURE AIN'T ONE OF EM!

THANKS FOR STOPPING BY, NICK!
SOMETIMES IT MAKES A MAN FEEL BETTER--JUST TO GET THINGS OFF HIS CHEST!

I GOTTA GIT BACK TO SHIELD NOW.
OKAY, OKAY! JUST SO'S YA DON'T CALL ME DEAR ABBY!

DON'T WANT THE WHOLE WORLD TO GO KERPLUNK--JUST 'CAUSE OL' FURY AIN'T KEEPIN' HIS EYE ON THINGS!

MAYBE THAT'S MY PROBLEM!

AND, IF I WAS YOU, MISTER--I'D GO OUT 'N HAVE ME A FEW LAUGHS!

MAYBE--AFTER ALL THESE YEARS--I'VE JUST FORGOTTEN NOW!

SHALL BUCKY LIVE?